

Orange

Palaeolithic

Bronze Age

Red

Blue

Mesolithic

Neolithic

Green

PALAEOLITHIC (old stone age)

800 000 BC to 10 000 BC

- ♦ People first settled in Britain but often had to leave because it got too cold.
- ♦ For the first time we find **flint** tools.
- ♦ There were no fixed homes, people followed herds of animals.
- People painted onto the walls of caves or cliffs with coloured rocks and carved
 pictures into antler.

MESOLITHIC (middle stone age)

10 000 BC to 4000 BC

- ♦ People moved with the seasons but sometimes they stayed in the same shelters that they had used before.
- ♦ There were more types and sizes of tools. Tools were made for particular jobs.
- Hunting animals was an important part of life. They also went **fishing** with bone harpoons and collected shellfish.

NEOLITHIC (new stone age)

4000 BC to 2300 BC

- ♦ People kept sheep, cows and pigs and grew crops: it was the beginning of farming.
- ♦ People worked together to build villages and monuments.
- ♦ A new material was used: **pottery**

BRONZE AGE

2300 BC to 700 BC

- ♦ A new material was used: **bronze**.
- ♦ People started to use their belongings as a way of showing their wealth and power.
- ❖ Flowers and food were put in **burials**, along with objects people might need in the afterlife.
- ♦ People had a special connection with water and wet places.

IRON AGE

700 BC to 43 AD

- ♦ A new material was used: **iron**.
- → People traded all over Europe. One of the things that British people made and sold was wool.
- ♦ Trade brings in new ideas. Coins were made in Britain for the first time.
- ♦ People built hillforts for protection against rival groups.
- ♦ Warriors were very powerful. Weapons become very important.